**Name: Subject and Period:**

**Date: What is Feudalism?**

**What is Feudalism? :**

1) What is the definition of Feudalism?

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2) Why were Kings unreliable before Feudalism?

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3) By 1000 C.E. Europe was divided into thousands of Feudal territories, what did these territories look like? How were they arranged?

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4) Explain what a Vassal is?

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5) The oath between a Lord and a Vassal was important, what did this oath state?

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6) What was the grant of land to a Vassal for military service called?

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7) What is a Knight?

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9) What code did Knights follow and what did it say a knight should do?

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10) What new invasion changed warfare forever during the Medieval period in Europe?

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11) What does the term Middle Ages refer to?

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12) What is the definition of a serf?

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13) Were serfs considered slaves? Why or why not?

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14) What are two ways a serf could gain his or her freedom?

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15) Why was the heavy wheeled plow with an iron blade important to Europe's farmland production?

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16) Why was the horse collar an important farming improvement?

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17) What were wind mills and water mills being used for during the Middle Ages?

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18) Why was the three field system so important to farming?

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**Lecture Check**:

Answer the following question in a well written open ended response. All responses should be 2 paragraphs.

**I would like you to think of an invention that could have changed Europe in the Middle Ages. You saw many different advancements, but what is something that you think could have changed the Middle Ages and why.**

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